

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN  
SOUTHERN DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

Case No. 1:21-CR-99

v.

Hon. Janet T. Neff

JONATHAN JOSHUA MUNAFO,

Defendant.

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**ORDER OF COMMITMENT FOR MENTAL EXAMINATION**

Defendant was scheduled to appear before me this date for his arraignment, initial pretrial conference, and detention hearing. At the time of the hearing, counsel for both the government and defense indicated that defendant is suffering from serious mental illness. A review of the Pretrial Services Report reveals that defendant has been diagnosed with and is under treatment for a variety of mental health conditions. The report also reflects that defendant has twice attempted suicide in 2021. Based on this information, I find there is reasonable cause to believe that the defendant may presently be suffering from a mental disease or defect rendering him mentally incompetent within the meaning of § 4241(a), and may have been insane at the time of the offense, § 4242. Accordingly,

1. Defendant shall be committed to the custody of the Attorney General for placement in a suitable facility for the purpose of having medical, psychiatric and/or psychological examinations conducted by a licensed or certified psychiatrist or psychologist of that facility, pursuant to § 4241 and § 4242.

Upon being advised by the Attorney General as to which facility defendant has been designated, the United States Marshals Service is directed to promptly inform the court, at which time the court will issue an order directing the United States Marshals to transport the defendant to the designated facility.

The examinations shall be performed within a reasonable period not to exceed forty-five (45) days. Upon a showing of good cause that additional time is necessary for observation and evaluation of the defendant, the court will grant an extension of time not to exceed thirty (30) days. 18 U.S.C. § 4247(b).

2. Psychiatric or psychological reports shall be prepared and filed with the court in accordance with § 4247(c), with copies to counsel for the government and the defendant, said reports to include:

- A. Defendant's history and present symptoms;
- B. A description of psychiatric, psychological and medical tests that were employed and their results;
- C. The examiner's findings;
- D. The examiner's opinions as to diagnosis, prognosis, and whether defendant is suffering from a mental disease or defect rendering him mentally incompetent to the extent he is unable to understand the nature and consequences of the proceedings against him or to assist properly in his defense.

3. The defendant may be given any necessary medication as deemed appropriate by the medical staff at the facility.

4. The psychiatrist(s)/psychologist(s) shall have access to any Pretrial Services Reports completed on the defendant in the instant case.

5. The psychiatrist(s)/psychologist(s) shall be allowed access to all available medical records on the defendant.

6. When defendant's examination is concluded and the examining facility deems defendant ready to return to this district, the representative of that facility shall so advise both this court and the United States Marshals Service, after which this court shall order defendant transported to this district by the United States Marshals Service.

7. Upon receipt of the report, a hearing will be held in accordance with the provisions of § 4247(d) to determine the competency of the defendant and his ability to properly assist in his defense and to understand the nature and consequences of the proceedings against him. 18 U.S.C. § 4241(a).

8. The names, addresses and telephone numbers of defendant's counsel, government's counsel, and the Pretrial Services officer are as follows:

James Stevenson Fisher  
Assistant Federal Public Defender  
50 Louis St., NW - Suite 300  
Grand Rapids, MI 49503  
(616) 742-7420

Nils R. Kessler  
Assistant United States Attorney  
330 Ionia Ave., NW  
P.O. Box 208  
Grand Rapids, MI 49501-0208  
(616) 456-2404

Matthew Koon  
U.S. Probation and Pretrial Services Officer  
110 Michigan St., NW  
Grand Rapids, MI 49503  
(616) 456-2077

9. The United States Marshal, or his authorized deputy, shall transport the defendant to and from the facility(ies) designated by the Bureau of Prisons.

10. Should defendant be prescribed and taking medication at a Bureau of Prisons designated facility, the United States Marshals shall ensure that such medication is continued to be provided to defendant, including while in transit and continuing while he is in custody awaiting his next court date.

11. The period of time from this point forward, until the issue of defendant's competency is taken under advisement after receipt by the court of the results of the psychiatric and/or psychological examinations of defendant and completion of any hearing on that issue, shall be excludable time for the purposes of The Speedy Trial Act; 18 U.S.C. § 3161(h)(1), as construed by the U.S. Supreme Court and the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit.

**IT IS SO ORDERED.**

Dated: June 15, 2021

/s/ Ray Kent  
United States Magistrate Judge